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Study Guide Early English Settlements CH 6

1. What was the main goal of the separatists?

To have an independent church

1. What is the Mayflower

The ship on which the pilgrims sailed from England to North America

1. What is a settlement

A small newly built community

1. List the three early English settlements

Roanoke, Jamestown, and Plymouth

1. Name two American Indians who played significant roles in history?

Squanto and Massasoit

1. What influences did American Indians have on the Pilgrims?

Taught them how to plant crops for the season an how to build things and survive

1. What delayed Captain John White’s return to Roanoke?

A war between England and Spain

1. What is an ally?

One person or nation united with another for a common purpose

1. Describe New England at the End of King Phillip’s War?

Completely under English Control

1. Why is Roanoke called the Lost Colony?

All the Settlers disappeared

1. What is a Marsh?

Wet, low lying, poorly drained area

1. How did John Rolfe help the Jamestown settlers find wealth?

Tobacco

1. Name three reasons early English Settlers came to North America

A better life (Roanoke), Finding Gold and other Riches (Jamestown), and Religious Freedom (Plymouth)

1. Who are the Conquistadors?

Spanish Settlers

1. Who are the Separatist?

Pilgrims

1. Which Early English settlement was the first?

Roanoke

1. Put the Early English Settlements in order, who settled first to last?

Roanoke, Jamestown, and Plymouth

1. What was the problem with the original site of Jamestown?

It was wet land with bad water

1. What are some hardships the settlers had to face?

Disease, sickness, dying, traveling and settling into a new place

1. What was Virginia considered more democratic than England?

It elected representatives who made laws

1. What is the Mayflower Compact?

A plan of government drawn up by the settlers

1. The first settlers to arrive at Plymouth came in search for.

Freedom to practice their religion